## Use of English 2018

D

Α

C

B

E

- **1.** As welcome as a storm.
- 2. April weather.
- 3. Time is the great healer.
- 4. Small rain lays great dust.
- **5.** There is a time to speak and a time to be silent
- А То смех, то слезы.
- В Посеешь ветер, пожнешь бурю.
- С Время лечит.
- **D** Нежданный гость хуже татарина.
- Е Всему свое время.

C

E

Α

D

B

- 1. All cats are grey in the dark.
- 2. The bait hides the hook.
- 3. A bird may be known by its song.
- 4. Fool's haste is no speed.
- 5. A cat may look at a king.
- А Видна птица по полету.
- В За погляд денег не берут.
- С Ночью все кошки серы.
- **D** Поспешишь людей насмешишь.
- Е Мягко стелет, да жестко спать.

- 1. You never know what you can do till you try.
- 2. You must spoil before you spin.
- 3. You can take a horse to water but you cannot make him drink.
- 4. A word spoken is past recalling.
- 5. Who keeps company with the wolf will learn to howl.
- 6. The unexpected always happens.
- 7. Truth will out.
- 8. Those who live in glass houses should not throw stones.
- 9. There is small choice in rotten apples.
- **10.** There is many a slip between the cup and the lip.
  - а. Хрен редьки не слаще.
  - b. Коли хочешь себе добра, никому не делай зла.
  - с. Шила в мешке не утаишь.
  - d. Попытка не пытка.
  - е. Насильно мил не будешь.
  - f. Не говори «гоп», пока не перепрыгнешь.
  - g. Кабы знать, где упасть, так соломку б подостлал.
  - h. Первый блин комом.
  - і. Слово не воробей, вылетит не поймаешь.
  - ј. С волками жить по-волчьи выть.

#### 1 d 2 h 3 e 4 i 5 j 6 g 7 e 8 b 9 a 10 f

I «Sample: O To err is human (E1). - Errare humanum est.

A The times 3	1 is human. (Seneca)
B To live 5	2 is power. (Francis Bacon)
C Repetition 6	3 change, and we change with them.
D Knowledge 2	4 are our future.
E To err	5 is to think. (Cicero)
F Scientists 4	6 is the mother of learning.

0	Errare humanum est.	<b>E1</b>
1	Tempora mutantur et nos mutamur in illis.	A3
2	Repetitio est mater studiorum.	<b>C6</b>
3	Scientia est potentia.	D2
4	Vivere est cogitare.	<b>B5</b>

#### Idioms

1. be on good terms (with smb)	a) enjoy oneself
2. be in smb's shoes	b) get into a difficult situation
3. do one's best	c) be on friendly terms
4. get in touch with	d) try as hard as possible
5. keep an eye on smth	e) be in smb's position
6. keep one's fingers crossed	f) be friendly (with smb)
7. make room (for smth)	g) communicate with smb one hasn't seen recently
8. have a good time	h) allow enough free space
9. get along with	i) wish for good luck
10. get into a mess	j) guard smth

1 f 2 e 3 d 4 g 5 j 6 i 7 h 8 a 9 c 10 b

#### Idioms

1. be in a good mood	a) maintain contact by visiting, writing etc.
2. be broke	b) remain calm
3. do (smth) for a living	c) act and feel as if one were in one's own house
4. have an early night	d) check
5. get rid of	e) feel happy
6. give smb one's word	f) have no money at all
7. keep in touch with smb	g) have a job and earn money
8. keep one's head	h) go to bed early
9. make oneself at home	i) remove or dispose of
10. make sure	j) make a promise

1 e 2 f 3 g 4 h 5 i 6 j 7 a 8 b 9 c 10 d

#### Idioms

1. to be under smb's thumb	а) ради бога
2. to be a thorn in smb's side	b) брать голыми руками
3. let it be so	с) как бы то ни было
4. nothing to speak of	d) под башмаком
5. for goodness' sake	е) не бог весть что
6. to win hands down	f) была не была!
7. to touch smb's heart	g) взять себя в руки
8. to pull oneself together	h) бог с тобой
9. come hell or high water!	і) брать за душу
10.be that as it may	ј) бельмо на глазу

1 d 2 j 3 h 4 e 5 a 6 b 7 i 8 g 9 f 10 c

VII.	Com	plete the sentences with the	e correct wo	ords.
1.	The	ey fell in love at first	- 9 J. S. B.	in the straight of
		glimpse	В	look
	С	sight	D	viewing
2.	Cou	ıld you give me	_ money?	I want to buy that nice
<u>y</u>	hat	in for the first sector for		
	Α	few	В	a few
	С	little	D	a little
3.	Ι_	leave if you a	re going t	o speak to me like this.
	Α	would better	В	would rather
	С	had rather	D	had better
4.	Ha	ve you got all	you wi	ll need in your trip?
	Α	what	В	that
	С	which	D	whose
5.	Bec	cause of the bad weathe	r we had	to our
	pic	nic.		
	•			
	-	put aside	В	put out
1.4	A C	put aside put up	D	put off
6.	A C	put aside put up	D	
6.	A C He	put aside put up	D	put off
6.	A C He see	put aside put up speaks as if he	D	put off

- 7. Please \_\_\_\_\_ more slowly. I can't understand your speech and the second quite well.
  - A speak B say
  - C tell **D** told
- 8. I \_\_\_\_\_ home when I met my parents.

  - A was walkingB had been walking an an this a standing to the off
  - C am walking
- 9. He and I both ran inside to find out what \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A had happened
  - **B** was happening
  - C is happened
- 10. They \_\_\_\_\_ the road by the next year.

  - A will have built upB will have been building
  - C will be building up

#### 1 C 2 D 3 A 4 A 5 D 6 B 7 A 8 A 9 A/B 10 A

### Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1.	Nobody likes to be cheated, _	he?	1 D
	$\mathbf{A}$ doesn't		<b>1.</b> B
		$\mathbf{D}$ isn't	
2.	He not to speak like		
	A should	C ought	2. C
	<ul><li>A should</li><li>B has</li></ul>	D can	
3.	The Welsh fought bravely but t		
			3. D
	<ul><li>A lost</li><li>B being lost</li></ul>	<b>D</b> defeated	
4.	The students watched the famo		
	operation and couldn't help add	miring his skill.	4. B
	A made	C does	
	<ul><li>A made</li><li>B making</li></ul>	<b>D</b> did	
5.	If I a millionaire, I'll give		5. A
	A become	C be	J. A
	B is	<b>D</b> are	
6.	I know some things which I cou	ıld never tell	
	A no one	<b>C</b> none	6. D
	B everyone We'll take holiday.	D anyone	
7.	We'll take holiday.		
	A the four-days	C a four-day	7. C
	<b>B</b> a four-days	•	
8.	I cannot excuse you, unless yo	u me what the	
	problem is.		8. D
	B speak		
9.	Last year inflation was tremendo		9. B
	A raised		510
	B rose		
10	not a single lig	ght in the building.	10. C
	A It is	C There is	10. C
	<b>B</b> This is	<b>D</b> Here is	

#### Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space.

#### The Job Interview

It is important to make a good (0) IMPRESS *impression* when going for a job interview. Interviewers usually ask a (1) VARIOUS \_\_\_\_\_\_ of questions, many of which concern (2) QUALIFY \_\_\_\_\_.

However, they also usually like to ask questions about previous (3) OCCUPY \_\_\_\_\_\_ as well as (4) ACHIEVE not connected to the work place. Often, the (5) SUCCESS \_\_\_\_\_\_ candidate is not the one with the most impressive (6) EDUCATE \_\_\_\_\_ but the one who shows that he or she has made the most (7) EFFECT \_\_\_\_\_\_ use of their time. Few employers want employees who are (8) ABLE \_\_\_\_\_\_ to think for themselves. The (9) POSSIBLE \_\_\_\_\_ of advancement in any job very rarely depends on the (10) ACCURATE \_\_\_\_\_\_ of work but more on the enthusiasm and dedication of the employee.

variety; 2. qualifications; 3. occupations; 4. achievements; 5. successful; 6. education;
effective; 8. unable; 9. possibility; 10. accuracy.

#### Travelling

0 When I left university I went travelling all over in the world. I was so fascinated by New Zealand 00 1. that I decided to spend a year there. In order that 2.to do so I had to find a job. However, I had very enough 3. money to get by for a few of months, so needless to say, I took the opportunity to travel around and see the 4. 5. country. Everywhere I went, the people were the friendlier 6. than anywhere else I had ever been at, which is important when one travelling. The landscape was wonderful as well, 7. with the more richest variety of plant life I had 8. 9. ever seen. I was also fascinated by the traditions 10. of the Maori natives and took every opportunity to talk 11. to them. My journey it was very enjoyable and I wanted 12. more than ever to stay, but that was been dependent on 13. my finding a job. I hadn't had been looking for more than 13 14. a few days when I found a job as a waiter. Everyone person 15. at the work was great and I really enjoyed my time there.

#### I got the job because I knew the manager.

WOULD

If I had not known the manager, I would not have got the job.

#### He said he was sorry he had yelled at his sister.

YELLING

He apologized for yelling at his sister

# She got the part even though she did not have much acting experience.

OF

In spite of not having much acting experience, she got the part.

He studied history because he wanted to be a teacher.

VIEW

He studied history with a view to becoming a teacher.